SOME WORDS

Rebecca Sitton's VOCABULARY MINI-COURSE SERIES for Upper Grade Wordsmiths

HAVE PREFIXES

This word-skill strategy book belongs to:

____________________

and it cannot be duplicated for anyone else, at any time, for any reason...it's all mine.
Some words have antonyms, or opposite meanings. Change a word’s meaning to its opposite meaning with the addition of a prefix.

In the first column, write the appropriate prefix to change the word to its antonym. Then find the new word’s synonym in the second column and write it on the line next to the word.

| 1.       | legible                 | A. vanished               |
| 2.       | certainty               | B. true                   |
| 3.       | appeared                | C. freshen                |
| 4.       | formal                  | D. unreadable             |
| 5.       | patiently               | E. disobedience           |
| 6.       | fiction                 | F. illogical              |
| 7.       | treated                 | G. appealing              |
| 8.       | odorize                 | H. casual                 |
| 9.       | rational                | I. abused                 |
| 10.      | social                  | J. unworkable             |
| 11.      | resistible              | K. doubtfulness           |
| 12.      | possible                | L. unfriendly             |
| 13.      | compliance              | M. intolerantly           |

Find and write more antonym pairs that were made through the addition of a prefix. Then collect antonym pairs created from two separate base words.
Some words have prefixes that express size, number, quantity, or amount.

Use the Prefix Reference to help you complete each sentence to show that you know the meaning of the prefix in the underlined word.

1. A **century** is celebrated ____________________________

2. A musical **duet** is ____________________________

3. A **triple** play in baseball is ____________________________

4. A **monotone** voice is ____________________________

5. A **semiannual** sale is ____________________________

6. A **biplane** is ____________________________

7. A **microscope** is ____________________________

8. A **unicorn** is ____________________________

9. An **extraordinary** event is ____________________________

Explain in writing how the prefix contributes to the meaning of these words: centimeter, triathlon, unify, binoculars, dual, triangle, duplex, monopoly, bicycle, triplets, centennial, hypersensitive, supermarket, hemisphere, megaphone, minuscule, polygamy, semifinals, and uniform.
English have an extremely large number of words. It’s vocabulary is quite extensive! To make it still more complicated, over half of the most frequently used words have more than one meaning. For example, a *state* is a division of the United States, a condition or mood, or a verb meaning to speak or say.

Prefixes can be affixed to words too change or add meaning. Let’s start with the word *state*. Add the prefix “inter” that can mean “between.” this combination results in the word *interstate*. What does it mean? It may mean “between two U.S. states” or perhaps “between moods.” It may be that it means “talking between two people.” Who knows?

Check out the meaning of *interstate*. Then write an explanation for the difference in meaning between *interstate* and *intrastate*.

Next, make a list of words that have more than one meaning. Exchange papers with a partner. Now each of you try to affix prefixes to the words! Not only will your list of words grow, but so will your vocabulary!
Students,

Here is why this vocabulary-building book is a good one for you. In every subject you study, there are words. The more words you know, the easier these subjects become and the easier it is to learn new things. Word power pays off!

Over the years, scientific studies have been done in classrooms like yours. The studies prove that students who know and understand the most words do the best in school. Often, they do better their whole life. And you can learn words!

Some words have prefixes. In this book, you work with these little word parts that are often attached to the front of words. Then when you look at words in all your school subjects, you will know about prefixes—you’ll know what they do and understand how you can use them yourself to build words. This mini-course will help you make words with prefixes make sense.

As you learn about prefixes, other word skills are woven into the lessons I’ve created for you. You’ll make discoveries about—

You can write to me. I’d like to hear from you. I live in Arizona and, like you, continue to learn more about words every day. It is a lifelong hobby!

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PS Check www.sittonspelling.com for more books in this vocabulary mini-course series.